

ITALY

Prior to 1876, the intercontinental emigration movement from Italy which had been in existence for at least half a century and had increased in importance from 1860 onwards, had not been covered by detailed statistics prepared by a central body.

From time immemorial there had been migration from Italy to the Balkans, the Levant, North Africa, Egypt, Corsica, and also to the neighbouring European States, France, Switzerland, Austria, etc.¹ In the nineteenth century, this short distance emigration underwent an enormous development, and up to 1885 to 1890, greatly exceeded the overseas emigration. At the Italian census of 1861,² the first attempt was made to determine the amount of temporary emigration to other parts of Europe.

I. STATISTICS OF THE PORT OF GENOA (Table I)

Overseas emigration began after the Napoleonic wars, and up to the sixties was limited to northern Italy. The earliest particulars regarding Italian emigration, authorised and unauthorised, are for 1819 and later years in the provinces of Lombardy and Venice—then under Austrian rule. They are found in the *Tafeln zur Statistik der Oesterreichischen Monarchie*. It is impossible, however, to distinguish the overseas from the continental emigration, especially to other parts of Italy. According to the immigration statistics of the South American countries and the United States, the emigration movement from the northern part of Italy (Liguria, Piedmont, Lombardy and Venice) assumed greater proportions during the period 1840-60.³ It was not until the sixties that the movement spread to southern and central Italy. But as late as the eighties Italy lagged far behind the northern and western European States in the matter of overseas emigration. The emigrants, destined almost exclusively for South America, even when they went from southern Italy, passed through Genoa. As this fact had long been clearly established,⁴ it seemed important to secure accurate statistics for that port.

¹Correnti, Cesare, *Annuario statistico italiano*. Anno 1, 1857-58. Turin and Milan, 1858, p. 441.

²*Censimento generale della popolazione* (31 dicembre 1861). Published by the Ministry of Agriculture, Industry and Commerce, Florence, 1864-66, 3 vols. Table V, periodical emigration, by month, sex, and occupation.

³Argentina remained, for a long time, the principal goal of emigrants. Continuous official statistics are available from 1857 onwards (3,021 Italian immigrants); also 4,902 Italians in 1862 and 18,937 in 1868. To Brazil in 1836, 1,807 and in 1864, 2,092; to Uruguay, in 1835, 34, and in 1842, 2,519; to United States, in 1920, 34, representing a negligible quantity until the seventies (in 1867, 1,624). In Mexico, the first Italian settlers are reported for the year 1858.

⁴Carpi reproduces the statistics of the Port of Genoa with the following remark: "These tables only include persons embarking in Genoa. The development of emigration

The first overseas shipping line was started at Genoa in 1840.¹ In 1846 there was a regular traffic via Marseilles and Spain to La Plata and Brazil. In the sixties, the traffic to La Plata underwent a considerable development. Thenceforward, up to 1869, Genoa statistics represented those of all Italy.² In the Port of Genoa particulars regarding emigration were collected at a very early date.³ Thus detailed estimates were found for the year 1845 (20,000)⁴ and for 1859 (5,000).⁵ A legal basis for the compilation of regular passenger lists, and hence for the preparation of emigration statistics, was provided by Ordinance No. 3251, February 11, 1859, of the kingdom of Sardinia "concerning the regulation of passenger traffic on overseas routes". Article 43 of this Ordinance reads as follows:

"Before the second inspection, the Captain shall be required to furnish to the Director-General of the Health Administration the list of persons intending to embark. This must be accompanied by particulars of the quality and quantity of the ship's provisions loaded on board, and similarly of drugs prepared according to the formulas given under Section C of the Ordinance and accompanied by corresponding samples."

In the works of Carpi⁶ and of Florenzano the figures of table I are given with very slight variations respecting overseas emigration (in all probability almost exclusively to South America) for the years 1861-70.

In Genoa, I endeavoured in vain to find the original lists upon which these statistics were based, searching for them in the Marine Office of the port and at Police Headquarters. In the former office, the passenger

via foreign ports underwent a particularly rapid development from 1869 to 1873, with this peculiarity, that during the last years of the period indicated, thousands of emigrants embarked in the remaining Italian ports, more particularly in Naples, whilst during the years preceding 1869, the number of such emigrants was small." (*Delle colonie e dell'emigrazione d'italiani all'estero. Milano, 1874, Part 3, pp. 243-254*).

Florenzano, on the other hand, in his study, *Della emigrazione italiana in America*, Napoli, 1874, states that "the Italian ports in which emigrants embark are: Palermo, Naples, Livorno, Savona and Genoa. All, or nearly all of the ships sailing from these ports call at Genoa which has become the centre of this great movement of our compatriots, whether as the main starting point for emigrants from Southern and Central Italy, or as the point of departure for the Northern migratory movement from Piedmont, Lombardy and Venice."

¹*Della storia del porto di Genova dall'origine all'anno 1892. Genova, 1892.*

²Prof. Benini, the Chairman of the Consiglio Superiore di Statistica made personal investigations at my request into legislative measures concerning migration statistics in the former States of Italy. He also enlisted the assistance of his colleagues at various universities. But the result was absolutely negative. (Letter of April 6, 1926.)

³"Emigration statistics were prepared throughout by the port authorities of Genoa, the consequence being that useful comparisons can be made with earlier years. The statistics of returned emigrants recently engaged our attention and caused us considerable trouble, since the transshipping via Marseilles had to be taken into account." (H. Malnate.)

⁴Dassore, Carlo, *L'emigrazione per l'America meridionale dal Porto di Genova durante l'anno 1883*, Genova, 1884, p. 1. *Il porto di Genova*, Note statistiche, Genova, 1869, p. 16, refers, in quoting this number, to Banthero, *Genova e le due Riviera*, Genova, 1846 (Pelles). In spite of arduous research, we were unable to trace this figure in that publication. Perhaps it is a misprint (20,000 instead of 2,000).

⁵*Delle Emigrazione transoceaniche dei Italiani ed in espezie dei quelli di Liguria*, Genova, 1868, p. 27.

⁶*Ibid*, vol. 1, p. 53, for the year 1870.

lists had been destroyed by fire, and in the latter, the archives had been disposed of. The closeness with which these Genoa figures must have approximated the number of overseas emigrants from all Italy can be seen from particulars which Carpi gives for other Italian ports for 1870, namely, 2,933 foreign-bound passengers embarked at Naples and 268 at Messina¹ while 772 passengers travelled to Alexandria via Venice and Trieste. Florenzano obtained from the Prefect of Genoa for 1872 and 1873 statistical tables of emigrants classified according to their provinces of origin; these statistics show that even at that time approximately 50 per cent. of the emigrants passing through Genoa came from the provinces of southern and central Italy.²

For these two years (1872-73) particulars are available showing the classification of emigrants passing through Genoa, according to sex, age and occupation, and the number of alien emigrants in transit.

Florenzano, besides, rightly points out that Genoa emigration statistics do not include clandestine emigrants who embarked on foreign ships outside Italian harbours. Many overseas emigrants passed the continental frontiers as temporary emigrants or without obtaining a passport. Finally, a growing number of Italians travelled openly by railway³ to foreign emigration ports.

Particulars are available after 1856 for Italian emigrants travelling via French ports to North or South America. These enable us to supplement the Genoa statistics. The figures for emigrants via French ports show how the overseas emigration of Italians, including that to North America, underwent considerable development during the sixties and seventies. But Genoa was preponderant even when the official statistics of the Italian Statistical Department (South America) began to appear,⁴ and retained this preponderance up to the War as a starting point for emigrants to South America, notwithstanding the fact that Naples (along with Havre and Marseilles) became the center for emigration to North America).⁵

¹*Ibid.*, vol. 1, p. 53.

²*Ibid.*, 124-126. According to Florenzano these figures appear also in the Genoa papers *Commercio* and *Il Corrente Mercantile*.

³According to a report by the Prefect of Turin, 12,000 emigrants left via Modena in the year 1872.

⁴In the year 1876 Italian emigrants were distributed over various ports in the following manner:

Genoa	19,483
Naples	4,495
Palermo	7,957
Marseilles	6,305
Bordeaux	740
Havre	5,715
Boulogne-sur-Mer	....
Antwerp	....
Hamburg and Bremen	170

⁵Lucca, A. Paolo Emilio, *Della Emigrazione Europea e in particolare di quella Italiana*. Milano, Torino, Roma, 1909. Part I, p. 133.

II. CARPI'S STATISTICS

(Tables II-VII)

One of Carpi's claims to recognition, is that in 1869 he made the first attempt to examine the growing Italian emigration, continental and intercontinental, and obtained the co-operation of all the Italian Prefects.¹ He did not distinguish between continental and overseas movements but as he gave the countries of destination, it became possible, in the statistical work of Luigi Bodio, to apply to these statistics the distinction between temporary and permanent emigrants and after making some few alterations² to stamp them with an official character. The tables offer a general survey of emigration properly so called (*propria*), temporary (*temporanea*) and clandestine, during the years 1869-75.

Carpi's passport statistics for the year 1869 (23,325 emigrants) giving the authorised emigration properly so called (preponderantly to non-European countries) differ but little from those of the Port of Genoa (22,201 emigrants). Of Carpi's 14,040 clandestine emigrants as officially recorded—and hence not complete—some small portion must have passed through Italian ports, but the greater part should be ascribed to emigration through foreign ports or to other parts of Europe. For various reasons, particularly the increase in emigration from other ports, his figures for the period 1871 to 1873 differ more from those of Genoa. The number of emigrants via Genoa alone during these years was 10,651, 20,364 and 26,183, and that of emigrants to non-European countries (authorised and clandestine), as reported by Carpi, was 18,607, 35,398 and 42,715.

III. STATISTICS OF THE NATIONAL STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT

(Tables VII-XII and XX-XXI)

From 1876 to 1920 the Statistical Department (*Direzione Generale della Statistica*) published official reports annually. Up to 1904 the statistics were based upon municipal certificates approving applications for emigration.

Persons to whom passports were issued were not necessarily recorded as emigrants. An "emigrant" is a person to whom the following definition of emigrant in the Emigration Act of November 13, 1919, applies.

Except as specially provided to the contrary, any citizen shall be deemed to be an emigrant for the purposes of the laws and regulations respecting emigration, if he or she leaves the country

¹The works of Carpi, which provide reliable and comparable data for the years 1869-75, are the following: *Dell'emigrazione italiana all'estero*, Firenze, 1871; *Delle colonie e dell'emigrazione d'italiani all'estero*, 4 volumes (the first three containing the statistical tables), Milano, 1874; *Statistica illustrata dell'emigrazione all'estero* (1874-76), Roma, 1878.

²*Statistica della emigrazione italiana all'estero nell'1878*, Roma, 1878, p. 3 ff., also *Archivio di Statistica*, anno I, fasc. 1, Roma, 1876, p. 15 ff.; *idem*, anno II, fasc. 1, p. 124.

³Florenzano, *op. cit.*, p. 123.

exclusively for purposes of manual work or in order to carry on business in a small way, or goes to rejoin wife or husband, parents or other ascendants, children or other descendants, brother or sister, aunt or uncle, nephew or niece, or connections by marriage of the or connections by marriage by the same degrees who have previously emigrated for purposes of work, or who is returning to a foreign destination whither he had formerly gone as an emigrant under the conditions specified in this section.

Up to 1903, Italian statistics distinguished periodical and seasonal from permanent emigration, but it was not always possible to rely on these distinctions, which were based on the emigrant's declarations. Accordingly, from January 1, 1904, onwards, it was considered preferable to abandon the attempt to distinguish between seasonal emigrants and permanent emigrants and thenceforth to classify emigrants according to their place of destination (intercontinental and continental emigration).

In 1915 the method by which this statistical material was obtained was altered, substituting for the quarterly examination of passports a system of forms prepared by the local police for every emigrant. This reform made it possible to give more exact information. It facilitated the task of compiling statistics, reproducing the information given on the passports, and made it possible to adopt a uniform method in the preparation and classification of statistical data.

The publication of these data in the *Statistica della emigrazione italiana per l'estero* gave only figures in regard to the territorial distribution of emigration (by communes) of citizens to places in Europe, on the one hand, and to trans-oceanic countries, on the other.

The statistics of returned citizen emigrants were based on the passenger lists transmitted to the Italian authorities by the masters of ships arriving in ports and on lists of passengers landing at Havre.

IV. STATISTICS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EMIGRATION

(Tables XIII-XIX and XXII-XXV)

The statistics of the Department of Emigration (Commissariato Generale dell' Emigrazione) with regard to emigration to overseas countries were at first drawn from passenger lists. They concern Italian overseas emigrants embarking and disembarking at ports of the Kingdom or leaving the country to embark at foreign ports. All emigrants going to countries on the Mediterranean coast, including Morocco, are considered as continental. The emigration statistics for 1920 do not contain the figures relating to Italians who embarked at foreign ports during the first six months of that year.

Until 1920, the Department of Emigration collected statistical information relating to trans-oceanic emigration only; but after that date continental emigration was included. The introduction of a new regulation made it possible to extend the scope of the statistics of the Department, which, unlike the statistics of the National Statistical Department,

aim at establishing actual emigration figures. In order to facilitate the compilation of statistics, special passports with two counterfoils are issued to emigrants; one marked "expatriated", the other marked "repatriated". These counterfoils contain the information required to ascertain the extent of the emigration movement, especially according to place of destination. They are detached from the emigrant's passport by the frontier police authorities and sent to the statistical branch of the Department of Emigration.

The statistics of Italian emigrants and immigrants proceeding to and returning from continental countries, are based on the entry and exit slips detached from emigrants' passports. As many emigrants travel with ordinary passports or use the same passport twice or oftener, these statistics do not fully cover continental migration. The figure for 1924, however, is corrected by an estimate based on other sources, to allow for this supplementary movement.

In respect of the statistics of occupations we may note that until 1903 only persons *over 14 years* of age were shown, while for the subsequent period of 1904-15 the occupations of persons *over 15 years* of age are given. Later, the definition of adults was again modified: for 1916-20, to *15 years and over* and for 1921-24, to *over fifteen years*.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Italy to France (1921-24), Tunis (1904-24), Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1836-1924), Canada (1900-24), Cuba (1902-24), Mexico (1909-24), Paraguay (1882-1906), United States (1820-1924), Uruguay (1867-1924) and Australia (1902-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Italy from Argentina (1857-1924), Mexico (1911-24), United States (1908-24), and Uruguay (1879-1903 and 1913-21), will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—EMIGRATION TO AMERICA, 1856-73.

Year	Through French ports	Via Genoa	Year	Through French ports	Via Genoa
1856	396	....	1865	913	5,742 ¹
1857	519	....	1866	1,531	8,790
1858	150	....	1867	3,286	18,447
1859	382	....	1868	5,352	18,129 ¹
1860	203	....	1869	9,636	23,325
1861	380	5,525	1870	8,622	15,473
1862	456	4,287	1871	4,388	10,651
1863	278	5,071 ¹	1872	18,265	20,364
1864	502	4,879	1873	21,727	26,183

TABLE II.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS (STATISTICS OF CARPI), 1869-76.

Year	Total	Authorized	Clandestine	Year	Total	Authorized	Clandestine
1869	143,109	127,757	15,352	1873	151,781	139,860	11,921
1870	110,458	101,815	8,643	1874	108,639	91,239	17,400
1871	122,478	111,410	11,068	1875	104,016	76,602	27,414
1872	146,265	140,689	5,585	1876	45,170	19,783	25,387

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX (STATISTICS OF CARPI), 1871-76.

Year	Total			Authorized			Clandestine		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1871	122,383	110,742	11,641	111,315	100,419	10,896	11,068	10,323	745
1872	146,265	132,056	14,209	140,680	126,831	13,849	5,585	5,225	360
1873	152,309	135,031	17,278	139,754	124,050	15,704	12,555	10,981	1,574
1874	108,601	99,251	9,350	91,239	83,464	7,775	17,362	15,787	1,575
1875	103,338	95,016	8,322	76,085	70,396	5,689	27,253	24,620	2,633
1876	44,971	35,142	9,829	19,783	13,296	6,487	25,188	21,846	3,342

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY AGE (STATISTICS OF CARPI), 1872-76.

Age	Total					Authorized					Clandestine			
	1872 ^a	1873	1874	1875	1876	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1873	1874	1875	1876
Up to 10 years.	4,172	4,742	2,550	1,794	6,419 ^b	4,172	4,599	2,283	1,472	4,426 ^b	143	267	322	659
10-15 years.....	5,070	5,365	6,508	5,231		5,070	4,991	5,733	4,423		374	775	808	1,334
15-20 years.....	9,937	11,547	12,665	13,720		9,937	9,242	9,883	10,237		2,305	2,782	3,483	4,142
20-30 years.....	43,300	53,322	38,007	33,034		43,300	49,220	30,929	24,090		4,102	7,078	8,944	5,786
30-40 years.....	40,732	42,483	28,350	29,006	37,792 ^c	40,732	39,363	24,526	19,628	15,357 ^d	3,120	3,824	9,378	7,941
40-50 years.....	25,790	23,584	13,531	15,023		25,790	22,197	11,629	11,598		1,387	1,902	3,425	3,606
50 years and over.....	11,679	10,738	6,646	6,127		11,679	10,248	5,874	5,154		490	772	973	960
Total.....	140,680	151,781	108,257	103,935	44,211	140,680	139,860	90,857	76,602	19,783	11,921	17,400	27,333	24,428

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION (STATISTICS OF CARPI), 1869-76.

Occupation	Total							Authorized						Clandestine					
	1869	1870	1872 ^a	1873	1874	1875	1876 ^b	1869	1870	1872	1873	1874	1875	1869	1870	1873	1874	1875	1876
Traders.....	3,449	3,112	4,217	5,484	2,819	2,524	333	3,339	2,929	4,217	5,275	2,542	2,027	110	183	209	277	497	333
Liberal professions.....	660	7,868	3,811	3,752	7,232	6,482	1,106	247	7,579	3,811	3,693	6,432	5,258	413	289	59	800	1,224	1,106
Industry.....	24,382	3,870	7,942	10,486	5,278	6,148	1,748	24,176	3,743	7,942	9,636	4,698	4,716	206	127	850	580	1,432	1,748
General labor	1,067	28,455	60,023	62,004	50,566	51,326	10,649	24	26,414	60,023	56,718	41,723	37,230	1,043	2,041	5,286	8,843	14,096	10,649
Agriculture...	93,389	56,617	55,141	59,311	32,110	28,821	9,617	81,195	51,509	55,141	55,430	26,580	20,961	12,194	5,108	3,881	5,530	7,860	9,617
Domestic service.....	444	390	2,369	2,922	1,874	1,424	510	439	390	2,369	2,764	1,574	1,052	5	.....	158	300	372	510
Other occupations.....	19,718	5,531	7,177	7,495	7,754	6,452	1,424	18,337	4,963	7,177	6,017	6,822	4,752	1,381	568	1,478	932	1,700	1,424
Total....	143,109	105,843	140,680	151,454	107,633	103,177	25,387	127,757	97,527	140,680	139,533	90,371	75,996	15,352	8,316	11,921	17,262	27,181	25,387

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE VI.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (STATISTICS OF CARPI), 1869-76.

Country	Total							Authorized							Clandestine				
	1869 ^a	1870	1872 ^a	1873	1874	1875	1876	1869	1870	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1870	1873	1874	1875	1876
America (no further distinction).....	22,660	16,392	33,352	39,267	18,574	10,006	3,471	22,660	15,759	33,352	37,499	16,732	8,671	.....	633	1,768	1,842	1,335	3,471
United States and Canada.....							824							824					
Mexico, Central and South America.....							13,476							13,476					
Brazil.....	3	40						3	40										
India.....	14	118						14	118										
Japan.....	1	1						1	1										
Asia.....	111	145		520	437	195	6	111	145		518	417	185			2	20	10	6
Persia.....	5							5											
Egypt.....	1,533	1,000	1,909				308	1,533	990	1,909				308	10				
Tunis.....							67							67					
Algeria.....	78	213					337	78	213					337					
Africa.....	848	696		2,725	1,562	1,435	174	848	696		2,680	1,437	1,115			45	125	320	174
Ionian Islands.....	16							16											
Oceania.....			137	203	97	177	28			137	191	83	31			12	14	146	28
Total intercontinental	25,269	18,605	35,398	42,715	20,670	11,813	18,691	25,269	17,962	35,398	40,888	18,669	10,002	15,012	643	1,827	2,001	1,811	3,679
France and Corsica...	32,197	22,693	33,368	33,901	24,222	35,588	14,956	32,197	21,874	33,368	31,352	18,000	20,539	2,559	819	2,549	6,222	15,049	12,397
Spain.....	377	1,679					299	377	1,679					299 ⁷					
Switzerland.....	3,633	3,856					634	3,633	3,739					634	117				
Turkey.....	337	736						337	736										
Greece.....	141	181					265	141	181					265					
Russia.....	171	360		1,000	977	767	314	171	360		956	857	675	77		44	120	92	237
Austria-Hungary....	33,325	39,361	44,726	44,525	30,730	22,859	3,600	33,325	35,639	44,726	38,982	27,417	19,338	447	3,722	5,543	3,313	3,521	3,153
Istria.....	4							4											
England.....	458	676	14				88	458	571 ⁶	14				88	105				
Germany.....	1,416	4,043		15,204	15,787	17,184	2,014	1,416	3,636		13,932	13,814	15,046	228	407	1,272	1,973	2,138	1,786
Saxony.....	1							1											
Prussia.....	200	1,233	12,433					200	1,233	12,433									
Danube States.....	165	715						165	715										
Bavaria.....	979	617						979	617										
Belgium.....	52	108					41	52	108					41					
Netherlands.....	3	15						3	15										
Malta.....	161	160						161	160										
Valona.....	30							30											
Serbia.....	1							1											
Scandinavia.....							43							43					
Other European countries.....	4,910	3,725		14,436	15,831	15,207	3,878	4,910	3,725		13,750	12,196	10,404			686	3,635	4,803	3,878
Total continental...	78,561	80,158	90,541	109,066	87,547	91,605	26,132	78,561	74,988	90,541	98,972	72,284	66,002	4,681	5,170	10,094	15,263	25,603	21,451

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE VII.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES, 1876-1920.

Year	Total	Extra-European countries	Mediterranean countries	Year	Total	Extra-European countries	Mediterranean countries
1876	108,771	19,848	88,923	1899	308,339	140,767	167,572
1877	99,213	21,385	77,828	1900	352,782	166,503	186,279
1878	96,268	21,203	75,065	1901	533,245	279,674	253,571
1879	119,831	37,286	82,545	1902	531,509	284,654	246,855
1880	119,901	33,258	86,643	1903	507,976	282,435	225,541
1881	135,832	41,064	94,768	1904	471,191	252,366	218,825
1882	161,562	59,826	101,736	1905	726,331	447,083	279,248
1883	169,101	64,283	104,818	1906	787,977	511,935	276,042
1884	147,017	56,319	90,698	1907	704,675	415,901	288,774
1885	157,193	73,481	83,712	1908	486,674	238,573	248,101
1886	167,829	82,877	84,952	1909	625,637	399,282	226,355
1887	215,665	130,302	85,363	1910	651,475	402,779	248,696
1888	290,736	204,700	86,036	1911	533,844	262,779	271,065
1889	218,412	123,589	94,823	1912	711,446	403,306	308,140
1890	217,244	114,949	102,295	1913	872,598	559,566	313,032
1891	293,631	187,575	106,056	1914	479,152	233,214	245,938
1892	223,667	114,246	109,421	1915	146,019	66,517	79,502
1893	246,751	138,982	107,769	1916	142,364	74,140	68,224
1894	225,323	111,898	113,425	1917	46,496	13,013	33,483
1895	293,181	184,518	108,663	1918	28,311	4,010	24,301
1896	307,482	194,247	113,235	1919	253,224	105,833	147,391
1897	299,855	172,078	127,777	1920	614,611	409,239	205,372
1898	283,715	135,912	147,803	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1876-1914.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Children up to 14 years included in foregoing columns	Year	Total	Males	Females	Children up to 14 years included in foregoing columns
1876	108,771	95,187	13,584	7,778	1896	307,482	238,519	68,963	50,388
1877	99,213	85,199	14,014	10,489	1897	299,855	227,790	72,065	50,704
1878	96,268	82,510	13,758	9,761	1898	283,715	226,993	56,722	38,622
1879	119,831	100,172	19,659	13,329	1899	308,339	255,223	53,116	35,172
1880	119,901	100,726	19,175	11,989	1900	352,782	291,568	61,214	34,911
1881	135,832	117,042	18,790	12,176	1901	533,245	432,926	100,319	56,260
1882	161,562	136,750	24,812	15,612	1902	531,509	439,809	91,700	48,161
1883	169,101	146,245	22,856	13,039	1903	507,976	422,735	85,241	46,569
1884	147,017	125,911	21,106	12,829	1904	471,191	387,826	83,365	50,399 ^o
1885	157,193	128,243	28,950	18,023	1905	726,331	603,552	122,779	76,371 ^o
1886	167,829	135,890	31,939	20,045	1906	787,977	642,716	145,261	83,585 ^o
1887	215,665	171,579	44,086	28,295	1907	704,675	574,432	130,243	72,237 ^o
1888	290,736	210,611	80,125	56,181	1908	486,674	402,517	84,157	48,467 ^o
1889	218,412	175,657	42,755	27,063	1909	625,637	507,765	117,872	64,351 ^o
1890	217,244 ⁸	175,971	39,883	26,249	1910	651,475	531,197	120,278	69,498 ^o
1891	293,631	219,823	73,808	52,144	1911	533,844	430,961	102,883	55,400 ^o
1892	223,667	175,949	47,718	30,732	1912	711,446	579,585	131,861	72,491 ^o
1893	246,751	194,365	52,386	33,598	1913	872,598	710,358	162,240	89,385 ^o
1894	225,323	178,739	46,584	31,987	1914	479,152	385,147	94,005	57,781 ^o
1895	293,181	220,179	73,002	51,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VIIIa.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1915-20.

Age	1915			1916			1917			1918			1919			1920		
	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males
Up to 10 years.....	19,374	10,088	9,286	17,520	9,086	8,434	5,429	2,782	2,647	2,309	1,192	1,117	21,096	11,161	9,935	32,978	17,333	15,645
10 to 14 years.....	8,582	4,962	3,620	10,690	6,219	4,471	2,819	1,499	1,320	1,250	649	601	11,752	6,320	5,432	20,916	11,506	9,410
15 to 20 years.....	15,034	8,389	6,645	13,414	3,751	9,663	4,968	1,264	3,704	2,104	746	1,358	27,699	15,437	12,262	100,647	68,212	32,435
21 to 35 years.....	50,246	28,714	21,532	42,228	18,355	23,873	14,768	4,872	9,896	8,350	3,220	5,130	111,812	72,085	39,727	318,773	237,385	81,388
36 to 55 years.....	43,206	38,246	10,360	48,273	35,389	12,884	13,757	7,814	5,943	11,328	7,932	3,396	67,685	50,983	16,702	117,025	90,302	26,723
56 to 65 years.....	7,254	5,074	2,180	7,781	5,310	2,471	3,480	2,259	1,221	2,117	1,386	731	9,136	5,336	3,800	17,108	9,812	7,296
65 years and over.....	2,323	1,502	821	2,458	1,493	965	1,275	711	564	853	524	329	4,044	2,179	1,865	7,164	3,700	3,464
Total.....	146,019	91,575	54,444	142,364	79,603	62,761	46,496	21,201	25,295	28,311	15,649	12,662	253,224	163,501	89,723	614,611	438,250	176,361

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TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS (PERMANENT AND TEMPORARY DISTINGUISHED), BY SEX AND AGE, 1876-1903.

Year	Permanent emigrants				Temporary emigrants			
	Total	Males	Females	Children up to 14 years included in foregoing columns	Total	Males	Females	Children up to 14 years included in foregoing columns
1876	19,756	13,268	6,488	4,426	89,015	81,919	7,096	3,352
1877	21,087	13,409	7,678	5,922	78,126	71,790	6,336	4,567
1878	18,535	12,398	6,137	4,281	77,733	70,112	7,621	5,480
1879	40,824	28,632	12,192	7,896	79,007	71,540	7,467	5,433
1880	37,934	26,285	11,649	7,286	81,967	74,441	7,526	4,703
1881	41,607	30,201	11,406	7,295	94,225	86,841	7,384	4,881
1882	65,748	49,789	15,959	10,381	95,814	86,961	8,853	5,231
1883	68,416	53,782	14,634	8,795	100,685	92,463	8,222	4,244
1884	58,049	44,368	13,681	8,010	88,968	81,543	7,425	4,819
1885	77,029	56,161	20,868	13,207	80,164	72,082	8,082	4,816
1886	85,355	61,512	23,843	15,262	82,474	74,378	8,096	4,783
1887	127,748	91,935	35,813	23,252	87,917	79,644	8,273	5,043
1888	195,993	127,902	68,091	48,704	94,743	82,709	12,034	7,477
1889	113,093	81,267	31,826	19,905	105,319	94,390	10,929	7,158
1890	104,733 ^a	74,396	28,947	18,006	112,511	101,575	10,936	8,243
1891	175,520	116,019	59,501	42,061	118,111	103,804	14,307	10,083
1892	107,369	71,853	35,516	23,964	116,298	104,096	12,202	6,768
1893	124,312	86,839	37,473	24,095	122,439	107,526	14,913	9,503
1894	105,455	71,354	34,101	22,307	119,868	107,385	12,483	9,680
1895	169,513	111,688	57,825	40,598	123,668	108,491	15,177	10,687
1896	183,620	126,806	56,814	39,624	123,862	111,713	12,149	10,764
1897	165,429	106,957	58,472	39,829	134,426	120,833	13,593	10,875
1898	126,787	85,809	40,978	26,848	156,928	141,184	15,744	11,774
1899	131,308	94,807	36,501	24,462	177,031	160,416	16,615	10,710
1900	153,209	113,800	39,409	22,685	199,573	177,768	21,805	12,226
1901	251,577	183,877	67,700	40,546	281,668	249,049	32,619	15,714
1902	245,217	190,540	54,677	31,765	286,292	249,269	37,023	16,396
1903	230,841	181,825	49,016	26,522	277,135	240,910	36,225	20,047

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 14 YEARS OF AGE (PERMANENT AND TEMPORARY DISTINGUISHED), BY OCCUPATION, 1876-1903.

Occupation	1876 ¹⁰			1877 ¹⁰			1878 ¹⁰			1879			1880		
			Total			Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total
Persons in agriculture.....			20,970			47,496 ¹¹	8,175	27,098	35,273	21,153	27,415	48,568	18,082	30,332	48,414
Clay and earth workers, etc.....			38,250			.....	1,235	14,138	15,373	3,216	18,287	21,503	3,979	19,926	23,905
Masons and stoneworkers.....			.....			.....	505	12,367	12,872	1,283	13,466	14,749	964	13,984	14,948
Artisans and workers.....			31,973			30,300	2,131	9,421	11,552	4,081	7,963	12,044	4,141	7,553	11,694
Traders, persons in industry.....			1,985			2,143	649	1,780	2,429	879	1,332	2,211	783	1,294	2,077
Liberal professions.....			721			758	203	764	967	331	767	1,098	415	495	910
Domestic servants.....			1,847			1,649	327	1,358	1,685	379	913	1,292	388	631	1,019
Itinerants.....			1,729			2,189	286	1,878	2,164	211	1,283	1,494	391	1,131	1,522
Theatrical artists.....			760			322	46	436	482	38	169	207	76	209	285
Indigents.....			320			318	65	291	356	77	209	286	5	272	277
Other occupations and conditions..			2,095			2,802	428	1,941	2,369	966	1,369	2,335	936	1,234	2,170
Occupation unknown.....			343			747	204	781	985	314	401	715	488	203	691
Total.....			100,993			88,724	14,254	72,253	86,507	32,928	73,574	106,502	30,648	77,264	107,912
Occupation	1881			1882			1883			1884			1885		
	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total
Persons in agriculture.....	19,375	35,215	54,590	32,755	36,645	69,400	37,864	40,449	78,313	29,309	31,678	60,987	38,059	31,980	70,039
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	5,936	23,515	29,451	8,441	28,747	37,188	8,301	31,173	39,474	7,320	28,175	35,495	7,932	21,496	29,428
Masons and stoneworkers.....	1,207	18,212	19,419	2,784	12,847	15,631	2,711	14,633	17,344	2,826	14,505	17,331	3,505	12,318	15,823
Artisans and workers.....	4,668	6,513	11,181	6,035	5,931	11,966	6,099	4,958	11,057	6,029	4,381	10,410	8,491	4,015	12,506
Traders, persons in industry.....	865	1,332	2,197	1,300	1,471	2,771	1,361	1,123	2,484	1,287	1,156	2,443	1,547	986	2,533
Liberal professions.....	254	509	763	708	626	1,334	463	499	962	401	525	926	598	485	1,083
Domestic servants.....	467	983	1,450	819	989	1,808	646	865	1,511	788	838	1,626	1,196	870	2,066
Itinerants.....	211	1,055	1,266	455	835	1,290	307	701	1,008	192	753	945	201	831	1,032
Theatrical artists.....	86	215	301	115	320	435	80	414	494	66	438	504	104	466	570
Indigents.....	20	388	408	63	409	472	9	12	21	69	222	291	11	198	209
Other occupations and conditions..	955	1,263	2,218	1,550	1,467	3,017	1,528	1,348	2,876	1,443	1,203	2,646	1,749	1,095	2,844
Occupation unknown.....	268	144	412	342	296	638	252	266	518	309	275	584	429	608	1,037
Total.....	34,312	89,344	123,656	55,367	90,583	145,950	59,621	96,441	156,062	50,039	84,149	134,188	63,822	75,348	139,170

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 14 YEARS OF AGE (PERMANENT AND TEMPORARY DISTINGUISHED), BY OCCUPATION, 1876-1903 (cont.).

Occupation	1886			1887			1888			1889			1890		
	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total
Persons in agriculture.....	44,013	36,464	80,477	68,548	46,599	115,147	103,010	44,183	147,193	58,439	48,679	107,118	53,027	37,693	90,720
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	8,354	17,442	25,796	13,629	17,997	31,626	17,371	22,894	40,265	11,620	25,646	37,266	11,349	32,688	44,037
Masons and stoneworkers.....	3,291	14,805	18,096	5,923	9,453	15,376	7,665	10,303	17,968	5,398	11,377	16,775	5,213	19,079	24,292
Artisans and workers.....	8,247	3,376	11,623	8,426	3,933	12,359	9,731	4,153	13,884	8,272	5,019	13,291	7,257	6,998	14,255
Traders, persons in industry.....	1,547	1,292	2,839	2,495	1,201	3,696	2,342	1,203	3,545	2,175	1,263	3,438	1,839	1,366	3,205
Liberal professions.....	631	438	1,069	751	548	1,299	631	457	1,088	928	733	1,661	839	706	1,545
Domestic servants.....	1,269	1,046	2,315	1,318	771	2,089	1,731	862	2,593	1,515	801	2,316	1,382	1,152	2,534
Itinerants.....	275	720	995	248	754	1,002	468	655	1,123	340	871	1,211	408	1,353	1,761
Theatrical artists.....	119	508	627	135	511	646	211	489	700	269	624	893	86	461	547
Indigents.....	62	83	145	14	145	159	9	479	488	173	546	719	34	30	64
Other occupations and conditions..	1,741	1,128	2,869	2,273	777	3,050	3,045	1,182	4,227	3,148	1,950	5,098	2,853	2,422	5,275
Occupation unknown.....	544	389	933	736	185	921	1,075	406	1,481	911	652	1,563	1,050	320	1,370
Total.....	70,093	77,691	147,784	104,496	82,874	187,370	117,289	87,266	234,555	93,188	98,161	191,349	85,337	104,268	189,605
Occupation	1891			1892			1893			1894			1895		
	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total
Persons in agriculture.....	85,598	36,558	122,156	49,901	38,913	88,814	54,595	41,302	95,897	55,485	27,816	83,301	90,369	32,045	122,414
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	19,457	33,337	52,794	11,264	33,650	44,914	17,286	36,914	54,200	11,855	40,627	52,482	16,476	38,721	55,197
Masons and stone workers.....	8,209	22,142	30,351	5,476	24,385	29,861	6,486	19,473	25,959	4,077	28,110	32,187	4,598	28,483	33,081
Artisans and workers.....	10,128	8,553	18,681	7,251	5,420	12,671	8,374	7,318	15,692	4,827	6,622	11,449	7,175	6,731	13,906
Traders, persons in industry.....	2,092	1,126	3,218	1,724	1,352	3,076	2,856	1,417	4,273	1,718	2,030	3,748	1,947	1,363	3,310
Liberal professions.....	1,381	718	2,099	663	583	1,246	1,185	785	1,970	691	837	1,528	947	901	1,848
Domestic servants.....	1,945	1,197	3,142	1,894	1,394	3,288	2,225	1,436	3,661	993	1,236	2,219	1,163	1,241	2,404
Itinerants.....	550	1,246	1,796	660	1,353	2,013	978	1,170	2,148	267	609	876	489	669	1,158
Theatrical artists.....	145	681	826	181	458	639	424	589	1,013	245	442	687	264	470	734
Indigents.....	130	232	362	428	272	520	342	280	622	227	60	287	544	445	989
Other occupations and conditions..	2,511	1,814	4,325	2,826	1,036	3,862	3,575	1,337	4,912	1,959	1,085	3,044	3,203	1,186	4,389
Occupation unknown.....	1,313	424	1,737	1,317	714	2,031	1,891	915	2,806	814	714	1,528	1,740	726	2,466
Total.....	133,459	108,028	241,487	83,405	109,530	192,935	100,217	112,936	213,153	83,148	110,188	193,336	128,915	112,981	241,896

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 14 YEARS OF AGE (PERMANENT AND TEMPORARY DISTINGUISHED), BY OCCUPATION, 1876-1903 (concluded).

Occupation	1896			1897			1898			1899			1900		
	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total
Persons in agriculture.....	94,391	34,864	129,255	81,147	31,300	112,447	62,560	40,175	102,735	65,206	39,258	104,464	76,075	64,585	140,660
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	19,886	35,136	55,022	16,727	44,627	61,354	13,586	50,207	63,793	15,183	67,272	82,455	23,855	61,845	85,700
Masons and stoneworkers.....	6,388	26,244	32,632	6,520	30,667	37,187	4,731	33,761	38,492	4,435	35,890	40,325	7,659	36,636	44,295
Artisans and workers.....	9,086	8,505	17,591	7,451	7,763	15,214	7,205	11,758	18,963	8,488	12,303	20,791	9,369	9,920	19,289
Traders, persons in industry.....	2,280	1,467	3,747	2,687	1,869	4,556	1,706	1,857	3,563	2,160	1,968	4,128	2,286	2,057	4,343
Liberal professions.....	1,222	954	2,176	1,587	969	2,556	1,068	983	2,051	1,356	1,444	2,800	1,015	1,825	2,840
Domestic servants.....	1,618	875	2,493	1,590	1,178	2,768	1,603	1,508	3,111	1,574	1,433	3,007	1,167	2,226	3,393
Itinerants.....	892	1,608	2,500	827	2,103	2,930	455	2,265	2,720	640	2,116	2,756	307	1,747	2,054
Theatrical artists.....	330	508	838	429	665	1,094	172	576	748	243	531	774	151	855	1,006
Indigents.....	972	515	1,487	164	542	706	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other occupations and conditions..	5,214	1,673	6,887	5,284	1,599	6,883	5,545	1,774	7,319	6,574	2,866	9,440	7,612	3,191	10,803
Occupation unknown.....	1,717	749	2,466	1,187	269	1,456	1,308	290	1,598	987	1,240	2,227	1,028	2,460	3,488
Total.....	143,996	113,098	257,094	125,600	123,551	249,151	99,939	145,154	245,093	106,846	166,321	273,167	130,524	187,347	317,871
Occupation	1901			1902			1903								
	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total						
Persons in agriculture.....	129,758	82,340	212,098	121,142	85,204	206,346	113,824	83,246	197,070						
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	39,048	84,947	123,995	43,106	90,080	133,186	43,346	93,744	137,090						
Masons and stoneworkers.....	13,306	60,960	74,266	14,423	55,306	69,729	11,169	38,766	49,935						
Artisans and workers.....	14,107	15,444	29,551	18,143	19,565	37,708	18,841	20,414	39,255						
Traders, persons in industry.....	2,761	2,190	4,951	3,310	3,147	6,457	2,644	3,611	6,255						
Liberal professions.....	1,727	2,582	4,309	1,702	2,080	3,782	2,067	2,202	4,269						
Domestic servants.....	1,813	3,239	5,052	2,201	4,816	7,017	1,947	4,236	6,183						
Itinerants.....	605	1,423	2,028	605	1,868	2,473	705	1,764	2,469						
Theatrical artists.....	150	681	831	278	874	1,152	180	1,037	1,217						
Other occupations or conditions ..	5,530	5,995	11,525	6,216	5,121	11,337	7,343	5,395	12,738						
Occupation unknown.....	2,226	6,153	8,379	2,326	1,835	4,161	2,253	2,673	4,926						
Total.....	211,031	265,954	476,985	213,452	269,896	483,348	204,319	257,088	461,407						

TABLE Xa.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 14 YEARS OF AGE IN 1903 AND OVER 15 YEARS OF AGE, 1904-15, BY OCCUPATION, 1903-1915.

Occupation	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
Persons in agriculture, shepherds, and woodcutters, etc.	197,070	136,998	232,108	256,720	212,759	138,969	194,084	192,953	137,673	194,211	257,293	119,137	22,152
Masons, laborers, stoneworkers, brickmakers (for-naciori), etc.	49,935	49,799	74,960	75,500	73,173	57,133	55,628	70,010	64,920	86,267	95,489	61,140	8,952
Auxiliary workers in other earth-working industries, and the building trade.	137,090	132,320	195,361	194,490	183,129	139,488	177,005	170,247	148,849	189,364	221,858	124,155	18,098
Workers in other industries.	39,255	53,188	71,875	89,481	81,977	50,215	61,532	66,010	56,588	76,437	102,902	58,489	31,587
Hotel, restaurant and innkeepers, druggists, pork-butchers (salumai), bakers, greengrocers, etc.	3,050	3,321	4,814	5,235	4,869	3,007	3,853	6,012	4,782	6,964	7,970	4,783	1,091
Persons in other trades } heads and clerks.....	3,205	1,909	2,663	2,746	2,540	2,036	2,098	2,527	2,547	3,623	3,307	8,119	8,380
and in transport } office boys, commission-aires, waiters.....		3,739	5,519	7,980	7,188	4,400	6,071	6,905	6,051	8,071	10,451		
Itinerants.	2,469	2,960	4,232	4,419	3,693	1,967	2,803	3,468	2,697	3,701	4,070		
Doctors, chemists, midwives, lawyers, engineers, teachers.	3,325	1,339	2,021	2,391	2,454	1,832	2,049	2,474	2,139	2,901	2,484	2,301	1,567
Painters, sculptors, designers, engravers, photo-graphers.	944	995	1,156	1,576	1,984	1,008	1,072	1,298	1,085	1,413	1,918	1,073	558
Theatrical and musical artists.	1,217	1,607	2,316	2,180	2,187	1,657	1,872	2,189	1,821	2,087	2,260	1,607	949
Persons in domestic service (addetti ai servizi dom-estici).	6,183	8,364	13,283	14,941	14,142	10,237	13,459	14,601	13,868	17,571	19,044	11,856	1,776
Persons attending to domestic duties (attendenti alle cure domestiche).		13,925	23,507	29,209	28,508	18,478	27,902	28,718	21,683	28,353	37,076	19,403	19,322
Other occupations or conditions.	12,738	8,145	12,126	13,099	9,793	5,861	8,700	10,625	10,208	12,947	13,442	6,662	1,946
Occupation or condition unknown.	4,926	2,183	4,019	4,425	4,042	1,919	3,158	3,940	3,533	5,045	3,649	2,646	1,685
Total.	461,407	420,792	649,960	704,392	632,438	438,207	561,286	581,977	478,444	638,955	783,213	421,371	118,063

TABLE Xb.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, 1916-20.

Occupation	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
Persons in agriculture.....	26,442	3,920	2,452	34,258	148,407
Persons in extracting industries.....	1,238	817	237	3,500	11,071
Clay and earth workers.....	18,429	4,645	2,439	29,198	109,915
Masons, bricklayers, stoneworkers, brick-makers (fornaiaris).....	6,642	2,070	1,803	18,813	54,756
Persons in siderurgical, metallurgical and engineering industries.....	2,007	819	786	8,879	15,565
Joiners, cabinetmakers, calkers, carpenters, carriage makers, etc.....	2,009	573	533	4,844	13,022
Spinners, weavers, dyers and other persons in the textile industry.....	800	310	128	1,361	2,493
Shoemakers, saddlers and other workers in leather and hides.....	1,953	621	555	4,634	15,059
Persons in the clothing and furnishing industries.....	6,546	2,674	1,160	9,974	26,219
Persons in food industries.....	984	372	425	3,014	5,756
Persons in industries not before indicated....	608	368	231	1,720	1,853
Workers and other persons in industries without other specification.....	8,130	3,142	2,077	18,570	43,270
Persons in public services.....	1,968	1,271	869	5,854	8,114
Persons in the transport trade.....	1,886	601	812	7,111	12,682
Persons in the wholesale and retail trade....	2,504	831	642	3,941	3,342
Persons in commerce.....	1,342	770	581	5,257	2,616
Public and private employees.....	946	437	370	2,270	1,991
Persons in religious professions.....	340	179	189	726	709
Liberal professions, lawyers, doctors, engineers, etc.....	942	388	270	1,700	936
Painters, sculptors, architects, designers, photographers, engravers.....	317	190	224	1,181	1,251
Theatrical artists and musicians.....	715	267	179	930	1,628
Persons in domestic service.....	3,663	1,718	925	3,979	5,361
Persons not in occupations.....	2,585	1,011	687	4,690	2,508
Persons attending to domestic duties.....	20,099	9,660	5,889	37,695	69,770
Occupations and conditions unknown or not specified.....	1,059	594	289	6,277	2,423
Total.....	114,154	38,248	24,752	220,376	560,717

*The interrogation marks given here are found in our source.
For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE XI.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1888-1899

Country of destination		1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
EUROPE:													
Northern and Eastern	Russia in Europe, Baltic States, Poland.....	315	283	251	257	213	336	355	546	906	1,292	1,217	1,795
	Norway, Sweden, Denmark.....	29	4	138	173	49	152	199	58	29	75	20	50
	Great Britain and Ireland.....	553	523	842	773	488	635	619	434	489	616	890	1,269
	Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg.....	188	243	150	206	110	262	93	197	282	509	208	431
Western	France (including the Principality of Monaco).....	27,882	27,487	29,310	31,248	32,391	28,719	23,380	18,746	17,967	19,566	22,927	25,047
	Switzerland.....	6,237	9,163	10,707	13,195	13,676	9,645	10,435	13,878	18,311	25,266	27,613	29,282
	Germany.....	10,105	17,951	15,215	13,880	15,580	15,245	16,584	14,939	17,245	21,08	26,852	40,283
	Austria, Czechoslovakia.....	23,916	25,670	31,241	25,629	21,610	20,315	23,166	25,791	29,240	30,440	33,399	31,872
Central	Hungary.....	8,032	6,716	6,946	11,866	12,625	13,510	14,866	12,346	11,907	13,081	14,266	14,820
	Portugal, Spain.....	583	837	380	457	294	236	1,284	576	555	560	521	652
	Gibraltar, Malta.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Greece, Turkey in Europe, Serbia, Croatia-Slovene, Bulgaria, Rumania, Albania.....	3,217	2,280	3,630	4,733	9,398	13,595	17,398	15,607	8,970	10,852	14,779	14,673
Southern		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other European countries (not specified).....		1,884	1,474	1,449	1,468	591	1,832	2,378	2,155	4,027	1,973	1,836	2,725
Total (Europe).....		82,941	92,631	100,259	103,885	107,025	104,482	110,757	105,273	109,928	125,310	144,528	162,899
AFRICA:													
AFRICA:	Tripoli.....	1,436	765	744	718	805	1,054	810	956	1,304	936	1,074	1,150
	Algeria.....	751	639	522	583	618	765	828	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,246
	Tunis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Morocco.....	902	773	754	830	894	1,300	752	986	1,025	928	1,174	2,170
Total (Africa).....	Egypt.....	245	236	208	270	230	530	273	369	707	269	300	282
	Other African countries (not specified).....	3,334	2,413	2,228	2,401	2,547	3,649	2,663	3,432	3,934	2,726	3,551	4,848
ASIA:													
ASIA:	Turkey in Asia.....	34	31	49	89	144	267	376	403	155	89	72	231
	Other Asiatic countries (not specified).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
													
													
Total (Asia).....		163	156	291	784	144	54	68	154	467	436	371	427
OCEANIA:													
AMERICA:													
Northern	Canada.....	1,347	447	67	163	211	382	805	783	397	139	328	1,021
	United States.....	32,945	25,434	47,952	44,359	42,953	49,765	31,668	37,851	53,486	47,000	56,375	63,156
	Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Guatemala, Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Panama, Antilles.....	388	593	391	1,160	730	582	936	1,350	904	952	654	752
Central	Colombia, Venezuela, Guiana, Ecuador.....	252	444	535	876	612	506	268	338	912	931	371	515
	Peru, Bolivia, Chile.....	359	375	3,334	896	734	657	192	461	669	770	260	408
	Brazil.....	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414	36,448	45,324	41,628	98,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574
	Argentina.....	64,223	69,008	36,695	24,125	25,331	32,541	32,557	41,029	56,026	36,712	33,938	44,168
South	Paraguay.....	971	1,535	941	1,559	2,006	2,414	843	1,593	967	1,468	2,339	1,505
	Uruguay.....	764	4,515	3,716	1,818	1,205	1,257	983	862	1,011	1,358	516	975
	Other American countries (not specified).....	5,285	3,877	4,553	3,062	3,577	4,871	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	860
Total (America).....		204,264	123,181	114,417	186,472	113,807	138,299	111,459	183,919	192,998	171,294	135,193	139,934
Total (Europe and Mediterranean countries).....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (non-European countries).....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.....		290,736	218,412	217,244	293,631	223,667	246,751	225,323	293,181	307,482	299,855	283,715	308,339

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TABLE XI.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1876-1920 (concluded).

Country of destination		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
EUROPE:												
Northern and Eastern	Russia in Europe, Baltic States, Poland.	1,134	1,283	1,372	1,334	1,341	119	59	18	7	81	90
	Norway, Sweden, Denmark.....	145	117	205	98	652	39	20	5	3	77	60
Western	Great Britain and Ireland.....	3,607	3,510	3,563	3,884	3,620	2,338	2,306	554	584	6,129	5,126
	Netherlands, Belgium, Luxemburg.....	2,554	2,472	3,570	3,369	1,961	247	10	6	4	2,152	2,497
	France (including Principality of Monaco).....	60,956	63,370	74,089	83,435	68,126	36,297	44,350	22,566	16,948	98,281	157,025
	Switzerland.....	79,843	88,777	89,258	90,019	62,404	27,519	17,565	7,783	5,062	20,838	24,277
Central	Germany.....	53,648	64,950	75,507	81,947	55,159	3,343	12	.....	.....	1,334	2,821
	Austria, Czechoslovakia.....	28,670	30,151	34,157	33,706	32,161	2,443	.....	.....	.....	2,068	2,859
	Hungary.....	7,563	4,948	7,853	5,327	8,561	109	.....	.....	.....	33	111
	Portugal, Spain.....	758	625	709	1,003	646	693	395	230	128	529	554
Southern	Gibraltar, Malta.....	373	528	417	327	190	113	89	32	39	172	124
	Greece, Turkey in Europe, Serb-Croat-Slovene, Bulgaria, Rumania, Albania..	3,130	3,235	3,671	3,178	6,657	908	392	243	210	2,631	2,525
Other European countries (not specified).....						221	11	2	2	1	17	102
Total (Europe).....		242,381	263,966	294,371	307,627	241,478	74,389	65,209	31,439	22,986	134,342	198,171
	Tripoli.....	229	1,032	7,428	 ²³	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Algeria.....	1,711	1,295	1,445	1,460	737	657	395	245	183	1,986	1,229
AFRICA:	Tunis.....	2,375	2,585	2,898	2,257	1,651	3,149	2,056	1,589	838	7,941	3,923
	Morocco.....					148	235	136	76	140	566	427
	Egypt.....	1,730	1,910	1,826	1,403	1,615	1,058	428	134	133	2,379	1,473
	Other African countries (not specified).....	625	571	2,128	1,421	800	207	102	42	15	220	251
Total (Africa).....		6,670	7,393	15,725	6,541	4,951	5,306	3,117	2,086	1,309	13,092	7,303
ASIA:	Turkey in Asia.....	270	277	172	285	309	14	.....	.....	21	177	149
	Other Asiatic countries (not specified).....	223	228	251	138	252	86	39	17	6	135	107
Total (Asia).....		493	505	423	423	561	100	39	17	27	312	256
OCEANIA.....		1,079	1,608	1,214	1,682	1,397	347	167	14	4	347	697
AMERICA:												
Northern	Canada.....	10,209	9,094	18,991	30,699	11,589	761	1,532	233	69	2,185	8,475
	United States.....	262,554	191,087	267,637	376,776	167,481	51,720	66,295	11,459	2,793	82,492	349,042
	Mexico.....	499	1,020	758	707	311	39	29	16	31	104	130
Central	Guatemala, Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, etc.....	206	346	545	811	197	89	47	9	15	219	574
	Colombia, Venezuela, Guiana, Ecuador..	602 ²²	770 ²²	893 ²²	468	307	97	36	10	3	182	397
Southern	Peru, Bolivia, Chile.....	661	1,061	1,530	1,162	667	204	85	31	22	492	556
	Brazil.....	19,331	22,287	35,562	31,952	14,017	3,604	1,524	426	361	5,588	10,563
	Argentina.....	104,718	32,719	72,154	111,500	34,822	8,762	3,981	672	640	12,834	37,431
	Paraguay and Uruguay.....	2,072	1,988	1,643	2,250	1,374	299	131	29	21	372	693
Other American countries (not specified).....						302	172	55	30	30	663	323
Total (America).....		400,852	260,372	399,713	556,325	230,765	65,877	73,832	12,940	3,985	105,131	408,184
Total (European and Mediterranean countries)		248,696	271,065	308,140	313,032	245,938	79,502	68,224	33,483	24,301	147,391	205,372
Total (non-European countries).....		402,779	262,779	403,306	559,566	233,214	66,517	74,140	13,013	4,010	105,833	409,239
Grand total.....		651,475	533,844	711,446	872,598	479,152	146,019	142,364	46,496	28,311	253,224	614,611

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TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1915-20.

Country of destination and year		Total	Persons in agriculture	Clay and earth workers	Masons, brick-layers, stone-workers (brick-makers), (paviors)	Siderurgical, metallurgical and engineering industry	Spinning and weaving	Tailors, seamstresses, clothing industry	Other industries and workers not specified	Persons in commerce and transport	Liberal professions, artists and employees	Domestic servants and persons attending to domestic service	Persons not in occupations	Occupations and conditions unknown or not specified
British Isles	1915	1,910	162	299	47	23	4	42	252	630	91	237	101	22
	1916	1,807	193	304	34	26	7	68	245	417	86	336	73	18
	1917	468	34	51	11	8	.....	15	43	117	40	116	29	4
	1918	485	12	16	2	7	.....	20	83	141	40	127	34	3
	1919	5,392	350	380	79	73	1	99	985	1,916	203	974	182	150
	1920	4,609	514	1,071	109	66	5	121	772	956	125	812	46	12
France	1915	30,408	3,050	5,590	2,782	929	200	1,165	5,219	3,692	1,352	5,154	920	355
	1916	37,932	4,433	7,838	3,082	933	208	1,458	4,990	3,141	1,234	9,310	923	382
	1917	19,508	1,773	3,136	1,126	444	117	912	2,532	2,018	708	6,100	467	175
	1918	15,296	1,661	1,789	1,051	501	53	636	2,448	1,817	605	4,192	350	193
	1919	88,265	10,173	15,019	11,429	4,308	416	2,352	16,743	7,364	2,308	14,562	1,148	2,443
	1920	146,202	17,727	36,275	31,766	5,073	670	2,498	28,943	4,664	1,634	15,762	526	664
Switzerland	1915	24,596	2,253	2,813	3,660	480	305	602	5,536	2,947	1,347	3,100	1,219	334
	1916	14,795	1,000	1,134	1,763	369	149	506	2,766	1,517	949	3,654	839	149
	1917	6,615	449	510	626	163	48	315	1,297	553	327	1,968	250	109
	1918	4,443	264	340	530	146	33	153	897	399	268	1,256	114	43
	1919	19,034	1,352	1,226	2,594	1,037	239	678	4,007	2,215	1,055	3,458	732	441
	1920	22,934	1,606	2,776	6,073	902	266	736	5,350	960	665	3,343	143	114
Other European countries (not specified)	1915	7,784	303	907	832	201	34	140	1,935	1,220	855	818	333	206
	1916	900	21	26	59	22	3	23	117	226	194	117	72	20
	1917	501	10	9	52	8	2	12	76	104	93	86	42	7
	1918	359	32	6	18	12	.....	9	72	65	53	68	20	4
	1919	8,134	335	779	804	371	14	106	1,421	1,653	713	1,310	460	168
	1920	11,023	520	1,768	1,735	502	32	140	2,458	1,108	713	1,721	194	132
Mediterranean countries	1915	4,506	155	389	413	231	11	109	1,112	770	428	640	135	113
	1916	2,524	115	279	270	136	5	104	431	290	180	581	90	43
	1917	1,792	62	147	100	89	.....	38	744	173	78	280	55	26
	1918	1,178	102	116	144	71	1	30	234	149	93	189	35	14
	1919	11,703	1,125	769	1,384	979	13	217	1,750	1,722	857	1,763	386	738
	1920	6,516	662	469	824	418	3	256	1,103	543	518	1,547	115	58

TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1915-20 (cont.).

Country of destination and year	Total	Persons in agriculture	Clay and earth workers	Masons, brick-layers, stone-workers (brick-makers), (paviors)	Siderurgical, metal-lurgical and engineering industry	Spinning and weaving	Tailors, seamstresses, clothing industry	Other industries and workers not specified	Persons in commerce and transport	Liberal professions, artists and employees	Domestic servants and persons attending to domestic service	Persons not in occupations	Occupations and conditions unknown or not specified
Canada	1915 588	164	164	27	3	6	9	79	21	3	86	11	15
	1916 1,270	716	236	21	6	6	35	98	19	4	117	4	8
	1917 170	72	24	2	1	1	13	21	7	1	26	..	2
	1918 44	15	5	.....	.....	1	3	.....	1	.....	17	1	1
	1919 1,944	541	436	63	43	8	58	296	90	11	344	24	30
	1920 8,077	2,626	2,811	382	123	3	176	1,143	165	17	613	11	7
United States	1915 37,555	13,201	6,799	802	368	307	2,466	4,853	1,609	375	5,960	293	522
	1916 50,126	18,907	8,168	1,233	421	351	4,067	5,682	1,555	315	8,668	378	381
	1917 8,097	1,403	708	112	72	126	1,289	1,033	334	113	2,561	90	246
	1918 1,944	270	110	29	18	30	269	193	157	62	755	29	22
	1919 67,889	16,261	9,181	1,719	1,449	497	5,650	8,823	5,173	808	16,321	1,021	986
	1920 315,083	105,500	59,716	11,656	7,003	1,186	19,946	45,190	14,991	2,161	46,187	952	595
Brazil	1915 2,629	529	339	83	74	30	113	417	280	140	492	93	39
	1916 1,159	197	128	38	36	7	75	164	137	71	221	70	15
	1917 364	36	29	13	16	4	28	54	43	38	71	25	8
	1918 328	34	27	6	10	5	13	54	47	36	68	26	2
	1919 4,806	930	385	172	152	43	232	720	593	242	734	246	357
	1920 9,225	3,359	997	332	329	64	474	1,331	527	170	1,357	92	193
Argentina	1915 6,723	2,144	660	241	156	63	294	859	713	306	1,038	187	62
	1916 2,978	789	261	96	42	57	192	342	299	139	625	97	39
	1917 537	69	25	9	14	9	65	62	72	40	142	38	12
	1918 542	56	28	18	15	5	24	62	99	55	110	65	5
	1919 10,767	2,822	849	461	383	101	504	1,139	1,091	436	1,796	367	818
	1920 33,561	14,997	3,465	1,659	976	248	1,734	3,253	2,418	376	3,665	175	595

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TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1915-20 (concluded).

Country of destination and year		Total	Persons in agriculture	Clay and earth workers	Masons, bricklayers, stone-workers (brick-makers), (paviers)	Siderurgical, metallurgical and engineering industry	Spinning and weaving	Tailors, seamstresses, clothing industry	Other industries and workers not specified	Persons in commerce and transport	Liberal professions, artists and employees	Domestic servants and persons attending to domestic service	Persons not in occupations	Occupations and conditions unknown or not specified
Other non-European countries	1915	1,364	191	138	65	35	12	49	218	235	123	215	66	17
	1916	663	71	55	46	16	7	18	87	99	88	133	39	4
	1917	196	13	6	9	4	3	7	31	52	23	28	15	5
	1918	133	6	2	5	6	.....	3	15	29	20	32	13	2
	1919	2,442	369	174	108	84	29	78	398	346	174	412	124	146
	1920	3,487	896	567	220	173	15	138	488	422	136	344	34	53
Total	1915	118,063	22,152	18,098	8,952	2,500	972	4,989	20,480	12,117	5,020	17,740	3,358	1,685
	1916	114,154	26,442	18,429	6,642	2,007	800	6,546	14,922	7,700	3,260	23,762	2,585	1,059
	1917	38,248	3,920	4,645	2,070	819	310	2,674	5,893	3,473	1,461	11,378	1,011	594
	1918	24,752	2,452	2,439	1,803	786	128	1,160	4,058	2,904	1,232	6,814	687	289
	1919	220,376	34,258	29,198	18,813	8,879	1,361	9,974	36,282	22,163	6,807	41,674	4,690	6,277
	1920	560,717	148,407	109,915	54,756	15,565	2,493	26,219	90,031	26,754	6,515	75,351	2,288	2,423

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TABLE XIII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1902-24.

Year	Total	Canada	United States	Brazil	La Plata	Australia	Other non-European countries
1902	246,374	.....	191,710	23,479	30,375	62	748
1903	265,566	.....	214,157	10,515	39,763	53	1,078
1904	211,726	.....	142,327	9,809	57,674	54	1,862
1905	350,951	.....	252,521	14,297	82,534	4	1,595
1906	414,719	.....	292,059	12,413	109,107	....	1,140
1907	372,579	.....	283,671	11,836	75,836	....	1,236
1908	167,511	.....	70,668	9,596	86,356	....	891
1909	337,019	.....	246,121	9,295	80,762	182	659
1910	327,247	627	222,235	8,434	95,249	126	576
1911	212,500	13	155,835	18,011	37,666	114	861
1912	292,811	303	208,434	23,488	59,309	318	959
1913	428,484	1,584	305,240	21,303	99,214	390	753
1914	162,492	842	125,812	9,162	25,371	844	461
1915	38,226	81	28,907	2,575	6,400	132	131
1916	50,541	703	44,994	1,312	3,490	....	42
1917	8,966	181	8,197	151	435	....	2
1918	1,978	43	1,545	118	268	....	4
1919	56,885	560	41,606	4,135	10,175	....	409
1920	211,227	3,325	169,379	8,593	28,575	....	1,355
1921	198,891	2,635	142,514	10,391	40,936	1,064	1,351
1922	128,529	2,496	52,182	9,860	59,758	3,432	801
1923	186,192	7,236	65,299	15,436	95,616	1,043	1,562
1924	137,517	2,802	44,568	11,792	71,718	4,502	2,135

TABLE XIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1921-24.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Children under 15 years			Adults		
				Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Female
1921	198,891	130,359	68,532	34,580	18,575	16,005	164,311	111,784	52,527
1922	128,529	94,482	34,047	19,295	10,626	8,669	109,234	83,856	25,378
1923	186,192	148,163	38,029	24,659	13,734	10,925	161,533	134,429	27,104
1924	137,517	99,478	38,039	25,342	13,930	11,412	112,175	85,548	26,627

TABLE XV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 15 YEARS OF AGE TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1921-24.

Year	Total	Agri-culture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal professions and public services	Other or no occupations
1921	160,804	61,102	43,011	3,477	35,283	2,786	15,145
1922	108,518	55,665	26,366	3,316	18,694	2,012	2,465
1923	160,469	70,989	53,348	4,714	22,849	3,473	5,096
1924	110,784	47,633	32,716	3,506	21,957	2,957	2,015

TABLE XVI.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE (UNDER AND OVER 15 YEARS), 1921-24.

Year	Total	Children	Adults		
			Total	Males	Females
1921	60,846	5,670	55,176	36,610	18,566
1922	123,030	8,746	114,284	87,691	26,593
1923	170,226	16,510	153,716	114,067	39,649
1924	201,591	18,274	183,317	136,444	46,873

TABLE XVII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 15 YEARS OF AGE TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1921-24

Year	Total	Agri- culture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal profes- sions and public services	Other or no occu- pations
1921	55,176	7,928	26,279	1,776	15,670	2,337	1,186
1922	114,284	11,408	70,862	2,025	26,644	2,327	1,018
1923	153,716	19,500	86,756	2,888	40,399	2,951	1,222
1924	183,317	27,036	99,310	2,457	49,166	3,630	1,718

TABLE XVIII.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (ACCORDING TO THE SCHEDULES DETACHED FROM THE EMIGRANTS' PASSPORTS) 1921-24.

Year	Total	France	Switzerland	Austria, Czechoslovakia	Germany	Belgium	Luxemburg	Great Britain and Ireland	Scandinavia	Russia, Poland	Spain and Portugal	Balkans Serb-Croat-Slovene State	Greece	Turkey	Egypt	Tunis	Algeria	Morocco	Other countries
1921	60,846	36,179	6,543	4,091	1,085	2,130	335	1,786	23	35	363	4,896	75	44	629	1,797	499	313	23
1922	123,030	85,815	5,241	2,719	1,261	15,385	5,547	867	32	26	277	2,865	7	39	201	1,920	512	279	37
1923	170,226	142,990	6,906	1,303	350	11,214	841	724	62	20	315	2,158	59	69	364	1,965	643	193	50
1924	201,591	173,664	10,119	1,673	643	7,907	1,923	573	67	27	363	1,160	129	48	332	1,911	778	95	179

TABLE XIX.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (CORRECTED TABLE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION), 1921-24.

Year	Total	France	Switzerland	Austria, Czechoslovakia	Germany	Belgium	Luxemburg	Great Britain and Ireland	Scandinavia	Russia, Poland	Spain Portugal	Serb-Croat-Slovene State	Greece	Turkey	Egypt	Tunis	Algeria	Morocco	Other countries
1921	88,295	49,499	9,318	6,814	1,747	3,608	460	2,462	38	59	576	8,585	239	104	1,042	2,544	598	450	152
1922	170,155	113,625	7,718	5,031	2,026	21,751	8,200	1,296	113	55	429	4,498	222	138	689	2,595	663	376	730
1923	229,854	190,589	9,573	2,026	561	15,199	1,099	1,129	107	42	526	3,211	199	177	941	3,034	874	258	309
1924	271,089	231,090	13,887	2,374	1,032	10,219	2,489	898	106	49	532	1,884	236	93	825	3,703	1,139	176	357

TABLE XX.—INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION DISTINGUISHING CITIZENS AND ALIENS AND FIRST AND SECOND CLASS PASSENGERS, 1884-1920.

Year	Total	Citi- zens	Aliens	1st and 2nd class	Year	Total	Citi- zens	Aliens	1st and 2nd class
1884	12,908	.....	.....	2,785	1904	172,661	168,379	4,282	16,293
1887	18,039	.....	.....	1,969	1905	126,008	119,858	6,150	6,240
1888	27,281	.....	.....	1,268	1906	165,691	157,987	7,704	8,970
1889	33,576	.....	.....	2,879	1907	256,904	248,428	8,476	11,714
1890	45,880	.....	.....	2,195	1908	331,331	300,834	30,497	15,922
1891	60,710	.....	.....	2,407	1909	140,626	134,210	6,416	13,977
1892	51,699	.....	.....	5,130	1910	168,689	161,148	7,541	15,065
1893	53,634	.....	.....	3,722	1911	226,900	218,998	7,902	18,800
1894	55,221	.....	.....	2,774	1912	189,395	182,990	6,405	18,266
1895	53,962	.....	.....	5,632	1913	196,976	188,978	7,998	21,151
1896	58,607	.....	.....	7,535	1914	229,049	219,178	9,871	21,088
1897	63,893	.....	.....	7,176	1915	170,615	167,925	2,690	9,237
1898	71,687	.....	.....	5,484	1916	39,943	39,039	904	3,901
1899	69,441	.....	.....	5,891	1917	17,227	16,885	342	2,144
1900	80,570	.....	.....	12,479	1918	9,180	9,025	125	1,420
1901	77,567	.....	.....	26,136	1919	100,393	89,833	10,560	13,200
1902	95,336	92,707	2,629	12,154	1920	121,075	78,498	42,577	15,355
1903	124,590	120,645	3,945	12,437	....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE XXI.—INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION (THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1884-1920.²⁴

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Brazil	La Plata Republics	Central America	Other American countries	Other countries
1884 ²⁵	12,908	2,667	.....	72	10,169	..	.....	.....
1887 ²⁵	18,039	3,000	.....	317	14,517	..	129	76
1888 ²⁵	27,281	6,072	.....	1,136	19,998	..	75	.....
1889 ²⁵	33,576	4,734	.....	3,603	25,125	..	101	13
1890 ²⁵	45,880	2,881	.....	1,510	41,476	..	13	.....
1891 ²⁵	60,710	10,170	.....	2,583	47,957	..	.....	.....
1892 ²⁵	51,699	12,695	.....	7,566	31,438	..	.....	.....
1893 ²⁵	53,634	22,912	.....	10,906	19,816	..	.....	.....
1894 ²⁵	55,221	26,845	.....	5,300	22,209	..	867	.....
1895 ²⁵	53,962	17,039	.....	16,654	19,319	..	950	.....
1896 ²⁵	58,607	20,885	.....	16,794	19,997	..	931	.....
1897 ²⁵	63,893	22,292	.....	20,192	20,540	..	869	.....
1898 ²⁵	71,687	24,735	.....	17,489	28,110	..	1,353	.....
1889 ²⁵	69,441	31,289	.....	8,972	28,033	..	1,147	.....
1900 ²⁵	80,570	31,966	.....	17,733	29,419	..	689	763
1901 ²⁵	77,567	24,678	.....	21,224	29,204	..	604	1,857
1902 ²⁶	92,707	52,216	.....	29,701	23,813	..	1,018	742
1903 ²⁶	120,645	78,233	.....	29,740	26,813	..	1,050	1,191
1904 ²⁷	168,379	129,231	.....	16,667	21,472	..	1,009	
1905 ²⁸	119,858	77,636	.....	18,985	22,184	..	756	297
1906 ²⁸	157,987	109,258	.....	17,236	30,393	..	859	241
1907 ²⁸	248,428	176,727	.....	20,721	49,867	..	928	185
1908 ²⁸	300,834	240,877 ²⁹	.....	14,675	44,196	..	1,060	26
1909 ²⁸	134,210	73,806 ²⁹	326	14,071	45,232	..	732	43
1910 ²⁸	161,148	106,705 ²⁹	.....	10,808	42,888	..	720	27
1911 ²⁸	218,998	156,205 ²⁹	.....	10,568	51,483	..	688	54
1912 ²⁸	182,990	129,649 ²⁹	.....	9,031	43,593	..	717	.....
1913 ²⁸	188,978	122,589 ²⁹	1,647	12,742	51,151	..	833	16
1914 ²⁸	219,178	156,274 ²⁹	26	12,865	48,413	..	810	790
1915 ²⁸	167,925	104,265 ²⁹	.....	11,489	51,322	..	621	228
1916 ²⁷	39,039	17,248 ²⁹	463	2,305	18,324	63	636	.....
1917 ²⁷	16,885	8,763 ²⁹	369	897	6,697	71	88	.....
1918 ²⁷	9,025	4,057 ²⁹	532	1,069	3,227	58	82	.....
1919 ²⁷	89,833	76,910 ²⁹	2,786	2,130	7,677	63	267	.....
1920 ²⁷	78,498	53,407 ²⁹	1,167	4,664	18,783	87	390	

For reference notes see page 842.

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TABLE XXII.—IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1921-24

	Country of last residence	1921 ³⁰	1922 ³⁰	1923 ³⁰	1924 ³¹
	Grand total.....	123,999	110,786	119,738	172,811
Intercontinental	Total.....	93,916	55,145	40,240	65,390
	Canada.....	2,477	535	272	495
	United States.....	73,116	36,886	24,359	42,746
	Central America.....	57	57	54	107
	Brazil.....	3,928	3,940	3,338	4,652
	Argentina.....	13,553	13,165	11,152	16,040
	Uruguay.....	520	388	460	604
	Africa.....	16	10	95	171
	Australia.....			353	328
	Other countries.....	249	164	157	247
Continental	Total.....	30,083	55,641	79,498	107,421
	France.....	20,069	36,096	63,396	88,243
	Switzerland.....	4,727	3,738	5,374	8,671
	Austria, Czechoslovakia.....	1,838	2,228	1,401	1,663
	Germany.....	230	538	365	439
	Holland and Belgium.....	219	7,101	4,773	4,057
	Luxemburg.....	84	2,652	1,434	872
	Great Britain and Ireland.....	209	350	540	540
	Scandinavia.....	5	18	20	35
	Russia and Poland.....	9	7	8	25
	Spain and Portugal.....	150	102	199	253
	Balkans, Serb, Croat and Slovene State.....	1,583	1,435	1,073	1,034
	Greece.....	32	9	20	118
	Turkey.....	5	3	8	27
	Egypt.....	114	434	149	299
	Tunis.....	491	669	409	671
	Algeria.....	284	183	241	384
	Morocco.....	29	65	58	49
	Other countries.....	5	13	30	41

TABLE XXIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1921-24.

Year	Total			Children			Adults		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1921	93 916	73,333	20,583	18,762	9,793	8,969	75,154	63,540	11,614
1922	55,145	41,555	13,590	11,539	6,089	5,450	43,606	35,466	8,140
1923	40,240	32,179	8,061	6,261	3,296	2,965	33,979	28,883	5,096
1924 ³¹	65,390	54,219	11,171	7,853	4,097	3,756	57,537	50,122	7,415

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE XXIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1921-24.

Year	Total			Children			Adults		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1921 ³⁰	30,083	21,755	8,328	.....	.....	.....	30,083	21,755	8,328
1922 ³⁰	55,641	44,556	11,085	.....	.....	.....	55,641	44,556	11,085
1923 ³⁰	79,498	63,983	15,515	.....	.....	.....	79,498	63,983	15,515
1924	107,421	81,783	25,638	5,932	3,173	2,759	101,489	78,610	22,879

TABLE XXV.—ALIEN MIGRANTS IN TRANSIT TO AND FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1920-24.

Year	Outgoing	Returning
1920	18,140	42,577
1921	12,660	20,037
1922	7,232	7,455
1923	13,824	4,778
1924	10,914	6,465

SOURCES

Carpi, L.: Delle Colonie e della Emigrazione italiana all' Estero. Milan, 1874 (4 vols.); vol. I, p. 53 and vol. III, p. 243.

Tables I (figures for Genoa); II-VI.

Florenzano, G.: Della Emigrazione italiana in America. Naples, 1874; pp. 122-141.

Table I (figures for Genoa).

Rapport à S. E. le Ministre de l'Intérieur sur l'Emigration. Reports for 1857 and 1858, 1859 and 1860, 1861 and 1862, 1863 and 1864, 1865 and 1874. Paris.

Table I (figures for French ports).

Statistica della Emigrazione italiana all'Estero, 1878-1920. Rome, 1880 to 1925 (publication of the Direzione Generale della Statistica).

Tables VII-XII, XIX, XX.

Conférence internationale de l'émigration et de l'immigration, Rome, 1924. Documents préparatoires et considérations générales sur les problèmes de l'émigration et de l'immigration. I (Published by the Generale Commissariato della Emigrazione), Rome, 1924.

Table XIII, years 1902-20.

Information supplied by the General Emigration Department.

Tables XIII, (years 1921-24); XIV-XVIII, XXI-XXIV.

For reference notes see page 842.

NOTES

¹In Florenzano the corresponding figures are 5,070 for 1863, 9,742 for 1865 and 18,120 for 1868; the disparities are probably due to printing errors.

²Authorized emigration only.

³Under 14 years of age for authorized and under 15 years for clandestine emigration.

⁴Over 14 years of age for authorized and over 15 years for clandestine emigration.

⁵Clandestine emigration only.

⁶England and Australia.

⁷Spain and Portugal.

⁸Including 1,390 emigrants embarked for America whose sex and age were not stated.

⁹Children up to 15 years since 1904.

¹⁰No comparison can be instituted between the figures for 1876 to 1878 owing to a change in their classification during these three years.

¹¹Agricultural workers, and general labor attached to agriculture.

¹²Including a certain number of emigrants to the Levant.

¹³Included in "American States not distinguished".

¹⁴Including 238 emigrants shown under the general head "other countries".

¹⁵Not including the Antilles Islands placed under "American States not distinguished".

¹⁶Including 216 emigrants for "other places in Africa, Asia and Oceania".

¹⁷Including 114 emigrants for "other places in Asia and Oceania".

¹⁸Including British possessions in the Mediterranean.

¹⁹Not including the emigrants to Luxemburg classed with those en route to Germany.

²⁰Tripoli and Morocco.

²¹For 1904 and 1905 the Antilles Islands are included under the head "Colombia, Venezuela, Guiana, Ecuador".

²²For 1906-12 Panama is included under the head "Colombia, Venezuela, Guiana, Ecuador".

²³After January 1, 1913, Italians en route to Tripoli were not reckoned as emigrants.

²⁴Not including immigrants from the North of Africa classified in the Italian statistics as continental migrants.

²⁵For 1884-1901, Italians and foreigners travelling third class and disembarking at Italian ports.

²⁶For 1902 and 1903, Italians and foreigners of all classes landed at Italian ports. The totals, however, show the number of Italian third class passengers only.

²⁷For 1904 and 1916-20, only third class Italian passengers landed at Italian ports.

²⁸For 1905-15, third class Italian passengers landed at Italian ports and at Havre.

²⁹Including migrants sent back to Italy immediately on their arrival in the United States as follows:

<i>Year</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>No.</i>
1908	654	1914	3,613
1909	1,762	1915	901
1910	3,438	1916	1,071
1911	2,778	1917	134
1912	3,150	1918	39
1913	3,883	1919	203
		1920	553

³⁰For 1921-23, the figures of continental immigrants are of adults only.

³¹Including Italians immigrated through foreign ports.

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